<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table of Contents</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Synthesis and reactivity of pyridin-4-ols based on the three-component reaction</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of alkoxyallenes, nitriles and carboxylic acids</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tilman Lechel and Hans-Ulrich Reissig</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Introduction</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Discovery of a new three-component reaction to pyridine derivatives</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Synthesis of fluoroalkyl- and fluoroaryl-substituted pyridin-4-ols or their</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nonaflates</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Scope of the pyridin-4-ol synthesis employing other carboxylic acids</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Chiral carboxylic acids and nitriles in the pyridin-4-ol synthesis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Palladium-catalyzed reactions of pyridin-4-yl nonaflates</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Sonogashira reactions of pyridin-4-yl nonaflates and synthesis of furopyridines</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Synthesis of oligothiophen-2-yl-substituted pyridine derivatives</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Miscellaneous reactions of pyridin-4-ol-derived compounds</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Conclusions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of abbreviations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgements</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Heterocycles and natural products synthesis through oxidative dearomatization      | 33   |
| Gaiétan Maertens and Sylvain Canesi                                              |      |
| 1. Introduction                                                                  |      |
| 2. Oxidative cycloadditions with substituted phenols and sulfonamides            |      |
| 2.1. Formal oxidative cycloadditions between substituted phenols and furan       |      |
| 2.2. Reactions between substituted phenols and electron-rich alkenes             |      |
| 2.3. Reactions between substituted phenols and allylsilanes                      |      |
| 2.4. Reactions between substituted phenols and unactivated benzene derivatives   |      |
| 2.5. Formal oxidative cycloadditions with N-aryl sulfonamides                    |      |
| 3. Heterocyclic natural product synthesis from functionalized dienones           |      |
| 3.1. Synthesis of Amaryllidaceae alkaloids: mesembrine and dihydro-O-methylsele  |      |
| 3.2. Synthesis of Amaryllidaceae alkaloids: sceleitone and O-methylselecone      |      |
| 3.3. Synthesis of Lycorine alkaloids: (–)-fortucine                              |      |
| 3.4. Synthesis of Aspidosperma alkaloids: aspidospermidine                       |      |
| 3.5. Synthesis of Aspidosperma alkaloids: acetylaspidoidalbidine                  |      |
| 3.6. Synthesis of Erythrina alkaloid: erysotramidine                            |      |
| 3.7. Synthesis of Strychnos alkaloids: isostrychnine                             |      |
| 3.8. Synthesis of Strychnos alkaloids: (–)-strychnopivotine                      |      |
| 4. Conclusions                                                                  |      |
| Acknowledgments                                                                 |      |
| References                                                                       |      |

| Progresses for accessing α’-methoxy-γ-pyrene heterocycle: applications to the    | 63   |
| synthesis of verticipyrone and aureothin                                         |      |
| Michéal De Paolis                                                                |      |
| 1. Introduction                                                                  |      |
| 2. The α’-methoxy-γ-pyrene scaffold in detail                                    |      |
| 3. Desymmetrization of α,α’-dimethoxy-γ-pyrene                                  |      |
| 4. Synthetic approaches toward verticipyrone (2)                                |      |
| 5. Synthetic approaches toward aureothin (9)                                     |      |
| 6. Conclusions                                                                  |      |
| Acknowledgements                                                                |      |
References

Multicomponent strategies for the diversity-oriented synthesis of blue emissive heterocyclic chromophores

Renata Riva, Lisa Moni and Thomas J. J. Müller

1. Introduction
2. Multicomponent Sonogashira alkynylation–cyclization syntheses of blue emitters
   2.1. Michael-type cyclocondensations of N-nucleophiles with the alkyne
   2.2. Michael-type cyclocondensations of S-nucleophiles with the alkyne
   2.3. Miscellaneous alkynylation–cyclization syntheses
3. Ugi substrates for accessing blue emitters
4. Conclusions
Acknowledgements
References

Advances in N- and O-demethylation of opiates

Aleš Machara and Tomáš Hudlický

1. Introduction
2. N-Demethylations
   2.1. N-Demethylations with hard electrophiles
   2.2. N-Demethylations with dialkyl azodicarboxylates
   2.3. N-Demethylations through N-oxides
   2.4. Oxidative N-demethylations mediated by palladium
3. O-Demethylation
   3.1. O-Demethylations with Brønsted acids
   3.2. O-Demethylations with Lewis acids
   3.3. O-Demethylations with combination of acids and nucleophiles
   3.4. O-Demethylations with strongly nucleophilic reagents
4. Biological methods
5. Conclusions and outlook
Acknowledgments
References

Green synthesis of 1,3,5-triazines with applications in supramolecular and material chemistry

Antonio de la Hoz and Ana M. Sánchez-Migallón

1. Introduction
2. Synthesis of 1,3,5-triazines
   2.1. Preparation of symmetrically substituted 1,3,5-triazines
   2.2. Preparation of amino-1,3,5-triazines
      2.2.1. Preparation of 2,4-diamino-1,3,5-triazines
      2.2.2. Preparation of mono-, di- or triamino-substituted-1,3,5-triazines
   2.3. NMR structure determination and dynamic behaviour of 1,3,5-triazines
4. 1,3,5-Triazinyl mono- and bisureas
5. Optoelectronic and electrochemical properties
   5.1. Bistriazines with 4-aminobenzylamine as a spacer
   5.2. Bistriazines with phenylenediamine as a spacer
   5.3. Bistriazines with 1,5-diaminonaphthalene as a spacer
   5.4. Imine-derived triazine amines
   5.5. Bistriazines with streptocyanine as a spacer
   5.6. Star-shaped triazines with 2,5-dimethoxyaniline as a donor
6. Complexes of 1,3,5-triazines with Pd(II) and Ag(I)
7. 2,4-Diamino-1,3,5-triazines in molecular recognition

Acknowledgments
References
8. Conclusions
References

A journey through the oxadiazole-based compounds: from synthesis to applications
Codruța C. Parascăvescu, Anca Păun and Mihaela Matache
1. Introduction
2. Synthesis of the 1,3,4-oxadiazole compounds
3. Applications of the 1,3,4-oxadiazole derivatives
  3.1. Medicinal chemistry
  3.2. Materials chemistry
    3.2.1. Organic-Light Emitting Diodes
    3.2.2. Liquid crystals
    3.2.3. Sensors for cations and anions, metal-ion complexes and coordination polymers
  3.2.4. Others
4. Conclusions
Acknowledgments
References

Microwave and mechanochemistry: tools for the sustainable synthesis of pyrroles, porphyrins and related macrocycles
Marta Pineiro
1. Introduction
2. Pyrroles
  2.1. Introduction
  2.2. Microwave-assisted synthesis
  2.3. Mechanochemical synthesis
3. Porphyrins
  3.1. Introduction
  3.2. Microwave-assisted synthesis
    3.2.1. Solventless reaction conditions
    3.2.2. Synthesis in solution
  3.3. Mechanochemical synthesis
4. Related compounds
5. Conclusions
References

Enyne metathesis reactions in the synthesis of small ring heterocycles
Daniele Castagnolo
1. Introduction
2. Synthesis of nitrogen heterocycles
  2.1. Synthesis of pyrrolines
    2.1.1. Ring-closing enyne metathesis (RCEYM)
    2.1.2. Enyne cross-metathesis (EYCM)
  2.2. Synthesis of indolines and pyrroles
  2.3. Synthesis tetrahydropyridines and tetraisoquinolines
  2.4. Synthesis of other nitrogen heterocycles
3. Synthesis of oxygen-heterocycles
  3.1. RCEYM approaches to oxygen-heterocycles
  3.2. EYCM approaches to oxygen-heterocycles
4. Conclusions
References
Recent developments in the synthesis of aromatic heterocycles by $\text{S}_\text{RN}1$ and related mechanisms

*Javier I. Bardagí, María E. Budén and Roberto A. Rossi*

1. Introduction
2. Mechanism of $\text{S}_\text{RN}1$ reactions
   2.1. Initiation step
   2.2. Propagation steps
   2.3. Termination steps
3. Intermolecular $\text{S}_\text{RN}1$ reactions followed by spontaneous polar ring closure reaction
   3.1. Synthesis of five member heterocycles
   3.2. Synthesis of six member heterocycles
4. $\text{S}_\text{RN}1$ reaction followed by functional group transformation-ring closure reactions
5. Intramolecular $\text{S}_\text{RN}1$ and related reactions
   5.1. Ring closure with formation of a C-C bond with carbanions
   5.2. Ring closure with formation of a C-C bond with aromatic nitrenium ions
   5.3. Ring closure with formation of a C-C bond with aromatic oxanions
   5.4. Ring closure with formation of a C-N bond
   5.5. Ring closure with formation of a C-O or C-S bonds
6. *Endo* or *exo* ring closure reaction followed by a $\text{S}_\text{RN}1$ reaction
7. Miscellaneous ring closure reactions
   7.1. Heterocyclic synthesis by $\text{S}_\text{RN}1$-BHAS reactions
   7.2. Heterocyclic synthesis by $\text{S}_\text{RN}1$ reaction followed by nitrous acid elimination-electrocyclic ring closure reaction
   7.3. Ring closure reactions by formation of a radical-anion/radical cation pair under irradiation
   7.4. Heterocyclic synthesis by oxidation of a carbanion followed by coupling reaction

Acknowledgements

References

Galanthamine

*Uwe Rinner, Christian Dank and Tomas Hudlicky*

1. Introduction
2. Biological properties
3. Biosynthesis
4. Syntheses
   4.1. Landmark achievements reported prior to 2006
   4.2. Recent syntheses of galanthamine
5. Conclusion
6. References

Acknowledgements

Regiospecific preparation of substituted furans from some 5-substituted derivatives of 1,1-diethoxyalk-3-yn-2-ones

*Leiv K. Sydnes*

1. Introduction
2. Syntheses of furans; a condensed overview
3. Interlude
4. Synthesis of 5-substituted 1,1-diethoxyalk-3-yn-2-ones
5. Furans from 1,1-diethoxy-5-hydroxyalk-3-yn-2-ones
   5.1. With secondary amines
   5.2. With the ethyl acetacetate monoenoate
   5.3. With the diethyl malonate enolate
6. Furans from 1,1-diethoxy-3-trialkylsilyloxoalk-3-yn-2-one with dialkylcuprates
7. Furans from 1,1-diethoxy-5-hydroxyalk-3-yn-2-one esters with dialkycuprates
8. Furans from 5,5-disubstituted 1,1-diethoxy-5-hydroxypent-3-yn-2-ones generated in situ
9. Concluding remarks
Acknowledgements
References

Regiocontrolled 1,3-dipolar cycloadditions of nitrile imines with acetylenes and α,β-unsaturated systems: synthesis of polysubstituted and ring fused pyrazoles with pharmaceutical activity
 Giulio Bertuzzi, Mariafrancesca Fochi and Mauro Comes Franchini

1. Introduction
2. 1,3-Dipolar cycloaddition of nitrile imines with acetylenes
   2.1. 1,3-Dipolar cycloaddition of nitrile imines with activated acetylenes: regiocontrolled synthesis of 4- and 5-substituted pyrazoles
   2.2. 1,3-Dipolar cycloaddition with sulphur-based acetylenes: regiocontrolled synthesis of thieno[2,3-c]pyrazoles
   2.3. 1,3-Dipolar cycloaddition with ynamide tert-butyl N-ethynyl-N-phenylcarbamate: experimental and theoretical investigation
3. 1,3-Dipolar cycloaddition of nitrile imines with cyclic dipolarophiles
   3.1. 1,3-Dipolar cycloaddition of nitrile imines with α,β-unsaturated ketones: regiocontrolled synthesis of ring-fused pyrazoles
   3.2. 1,3-Dipolar cycloaddition of nitrile imines with α,β-unsaturated lactones, thiolactones and lactams: regiocontrolled synthesis of ring-fused pyrazoles
4. Pyrazole derivatives through 1,3-dipolar cycloadditions for applications in medicinal chemistry
   4.1. Polysubstituted pyrazoles
   4.2. Ring fused pyrazoles
5. Conclusions
References

Recent synthetic developments and reactivity of aromatic indolizines
 Camila R. de Souza, Augusto C. Gonçalves, Monica F. Z. J. Amaral, Alcindo A. Dos Santos and Giuliano C. Clososki

1. Introduction
2. Preparation of aromatic indolizines
   2.1. From 2-alkylazarenes
   2.2. From heterocyclic N-ylides
   2.3. From propargylic pyridines
   2.4. From alkynyl pyridines
   2.5. From 2-pyridylesters
   2.6. From pyroles
3. Reactivity of aromatic indolizines
   3.1. Protonation of aromatic indolizines
   3.2. Nitration of aromatic indolizines
   3.3. Nitrosation and diazo coupling of aromatic indolizines
   3.4. Alkylation of aromatic indolizines
   3.5. Acylation of aromatic indolizines
   3.6. Halogenation of aromatic indolizines
   3.7. Oxidation of aromatic indolizines
   3.8. Metalation of aromatic indolizines
   3.9. Palladium-catalyzed coupling reactions of aromatic indolizines
   3.10. Aromatic nucleophilic substitution
   3.11. Reduction of aromatic indolizines

References
4. Conclusion
Acknowledgements
References

**Carbopalladation cascades to access heterocyclic compounds: our endeavors**
Daniel B. Werz
1. Introduction
2. A carbohydrate-based chroman and isochroman synthesis
3. Towards the synthesis of anthracycline aglycone
4. Dispiro compounds as unexpected products of helicene formation
5. Preparation of dibenzopentafulvalenes
6. Formal anti-carbopalladation cascades
   6.1. Reaction design
   6.2. Mechanistic studies
   6.3. Different terminating processes
7. Conclusion
Acknowledgement
References

**Iminosugars and related heterocycles with quaternary carbon adjacent to nitrogen: synthesis and biological properties**
Tomasz Rowicki
1. Introduction
2. Construction of quaternary centre at an existing heterocycle
   2.1. Addition to imine-type precursor
   2.2. Addition to enamine-type precursor
   2.3. Alkylation of EWG substituted compounds
3. Cyclization with simultaneous formation of quaternary centre
   3.1. Intramolecular aldol-type reaction
   3.2. Cycloaddition
   3.3. Intramolecular addition to imine
4. Cyclization of precursors already possessing quaternary centre
   4.1. Cycloaddition
   4.2. Metathesis
   4.3. Reductive aminocyclization
   4.4. Intramolecular alkylation of amines
5. Biological activity
6. Conclusions
Acknowledgment
References

**Synthesis of azachrysenes and multi-nitrogenated derivatives**
Elina Marinho and Fernanda Proença
1. Introduction
2. Synthesis of monoazachrysene derivatives
   2.1. 2-Azachrysene
   2.2. 5-Azachrysene
   2.3. 6-Azachrysene
3. Synthesis of diazachrysene derivatives
   3.1. 1,7-Diazachrysene
   3.2. 5,6-Diazachrysene
   3.3. 5,7-Diazachrysene
3.4. 5,8-Diazachrysene
3.5. 5,10b-Diazachrysene
3.6. 5,11-Diazachrysene
3.7. 5,12-Diazachrysene
3.8. 6,12-Diazachrysene
3.9. 7,11- and 8,11-Diazachrysene

4. Synthesis of triazachrysene derivatives
   4.1. 1,5,10-, 2,5,9- and 3,5,8-Triazachrysene
   4.2. 4b,6,11-Triazachrysene
   4.3. 5,6,11-Triazachrysene
   4.4. 7,10a,11-Triazachrysene
   4.5. 7,13,13d-Triazachrysene

5. Synthesis of pentaazachrysene derivatives
   5.1. 1,3,5,8,10-Pentaazachrysene

6. Conclusions
Acknowledgments
References